

Equity Forward's Sunshine Guide:

A Toolkit for State-Level Public Records Research

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Preface



Who We Are

Equity Forward, founded in 2017, is a watchdog project that seeks to ensure transparency and accountability among anti-reproductive health groups and individuals.

Our work is singular. We do not create policy, we do not provide legal defense and we do not engage in elections. Equity Forward's mission is to create a window into what opponents of reproductive health care are doing, operationally and tactically, in order to expose malfeasance, fraud, unethical practices and false information to hold these forces accountable. Equity Forward exists to not only conduct our own public information campaigns, but also to provide information and support to others in the reproductive health, rights and justice community so they may do the same.

How This Guide Came to Be

When Equity Forward first began conducting public records research, we focused almost exclusively on the federal government. To date, Equity Forward has filed more than 150 federal Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) requests seeking information on the harmful actions of Trump administration political appointees, with a focus on the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). These requests have netted some fruitful information and provided insight into the connections and thinking about those who seek to curtail or eliminate reproductive health care access. At the same time, due to a lack of transparency from federal agencies under the Trump administration, the work is slow going, and the records are only released if we sue for production.

Following an onslaught of anti-abortion legislation and rhetoric across the United States in 2019, Equity Forward pivoted and applied our methods of public records requests to the state level, focusing first in eleven states that had passed abortion bans. We hypothesized that states would be more forthcoming, records would come more quickly and thus, be more timely. We were right. Soon after, we had received more than 13,000 pages of state information that we were able to analyze, interpret and then share with allies in the states. It was a wealth of information and we knew that we needed to find a way to cover more ground.

At the same time, organizations that wanted to do records work began to approach us for support. They struggled with how to start, what the laws and guidelines were and what to do after the records arrived. Soon our role became clear. Equity Forward could share our knowledge on seeking records with state organizations and provide technical assistance in the form of training, tools and guidelines so the process on the ground is efficient and effective. We would serve as a resource for troubleshooting the process and for review and strategy after records emerge.

The final result is this publication, "Equity Forward's Sunshine Guide." With this guide, and Equity Forward's support, organizations have a concise and clear roadmap to file requests, overcome roadblocks and add a tool to their toolkit in order to run effective campaigns at the state level. We are thrilled to share it.

Disclaimer:

Equity Forward conducted the research for the content of this guide in March, April and May of 2020. All research and links in this guide were current and accurate as of May 2020. This guide is for informational purposes and does not constitute legal support. Please contact an attorney if you need legal advice regarding any of the material discussed in this guide.

Public Records Research: Why Do It?

Public records research is an extremely valuable tool for government oversight and accountability. Used by investigative reporters, watchdog organizations and policy analysts, public records requests are available to all citizens of the United States.

Public records requests are a valuable research tool that many issue advocacy organizations proactively use; historically, however, reproductive health, rights and justice groups have not done so. We believe that public records research can provide our movement with rich information critical to achieving our goals.

The public records that Equity Forward has obtained have provided us with valuable information — in the form of original, primary-source resource documents — about the influence of anti-abortion organizations on statelevel anti-reproductive rights legislation, coordination between federal and state health departments on Title X applications, and oversight of states' crisis pregnancy center networks. Below are just a few examples of some of Equity Forward's successful state-level public records work that illustrate how useful this research tool can be for other advocacy groups in the reproductive space and beyond.



Examples of Success from Equity Forward's State-Level Public Records Research

Equity Forward Public Records Revealed Ohio Legislator Drafted Anti-Abortion Bill Based on a 1917 Study — Legislator Consequently Had to Admit He Was Wrong

In May 2019, Equity Forward sought to understand the level of influence that anti-abortion organizations had over <u>Ohio HB 182</u>, a bill prohibiting insurance for abortion services. EF therefore requested correspondence between Ohio State Rep. John Becker, who sponsored the legislation, and anti-abortion organizations, including Ohio Right to Life, Faith2Freedom, and Americans United for Life, as well as correspondence related to the bill.

In June 2019, we received public records revealing that the bill — which would allow insurance to cover a medically unproven procedure for an ectopic pregnancy — was based on two anecdotal medical studies, including one from 1917. The studies had been supplied to Rep. Becker by an anti-abortion lobbyist.

Equity Forward reached out to press contacts with the findings from our public records, which were then covered in subsequent months by outlets including the Ohio Dispatch. Rep. Becker had to admit that he hadn't researched ectopic pregnancies prior to sponsoring the bill. He told Business Insider, "If the medical journals are not correct, then the profession should get those articles retracted." As of April 2020, the bill has not moved past its original May 2019 committee hearing.

Equity Forward Public Records Revealed a Missouri Extremist Group Worked Closely with State Legislators and Filed Baseless Complaints to The Missouri Attorney General

In June 2019, Equity Forward was looking for information to further substantiate reporting that Missouri legislators were working hand-in-hand with anti-abortion groups to try to close the state's last remaining abortion clinic, a Planned Parenthood in St. Louis. EF therefore sent a request for communications between an anti-abortion legislator, Missouri State Rep. Ron Hicks, and

In June 2019, we received public records revealing that the bill [...] was based on two anecdotal medical studies, including one from 1917. numerous anti-abortion groups, including the Susan B. Anthony List and Team PLAY. EF received records that month demonstrating that Rep. Hicks had solicited help from SBA List on anti-abortion legislation. SBA List consequently connected Hicks with Team PLAY, advising them to coordinate shutting down abortion clinics — using dubious reporting data. EF sent another request to the Missouri attorney general requesting complaints filed by Team PLAY. We promptly received records demonstrating that at least one such complaint filed by Team PLAY was denied by the attorney general's office.

Equity Forward supplied press contacts with our records, which were used in coverage of the story by Ms. Magazine. The Ms. Magazine article also noted that a state health department official who inspected the St. Louis Planned Parenthood felt pressure from anti-abortion legislators and "hard-core pro-life folks" to find violations at the clinic.

Equity Forward Public Records Revealed Arizona State Legislators Were Given Vaccine Disinformation by Right-Wing Groups to Push Anti-Vax Legislation

In July 2019, Equity Forward sought communications between Arizona State Rep. Nancy Barto and right-wing groups, including the Center for Arizona Policy (CAP). EF wanted to understand the degree of influence that outside

We received records demonstrating [...] right-wing groups had supplied Rep. Barto with vaccine disinformation to fuel anti-vax bills. organizations such as CAP had over anti-abortion legislation in the Arizona State House. Rep. Barto is often a sponsor of such bills. We received <u>records</u> demonstrating that these right-wing groups had supplied Rep. Barto with vaccine disinformation to fuel anti-vax bills. All of this unfolded just before the 2019 measles outbreak.

Equity Forward published the records online, which was referenced in the Arizona Capitol Times in its reporting on the influence of various right-wing groups fueling anti-vax legislation in the state. While none of the three anti-vax bills made it out of the Arizona Health and Human Services Committee for a floor vote, the public campaigns driven by anti-vax (and anti-abortion) extremists had made their way into the public discourse and contributed to a public health crisis — demonstrating the ongoing need for oversight work using tools such as public records requests.

A state health department official who inspected the St. Louis Planned Parenthood felt pressure from antiabortion legislators and "hard-core pro-life folks" to find violations at the clinic.

How to Write a Public Records Request Letter

The following is a public records request letter that Equity Forward sent to the state of Arizona in July 2019.

This sample letter includes the following key components, which a records request letter should comprise:

- Be addressed and sent to the appropriate public records officer
- Cites the applicable public records request law in most cases, this is the public records law; if you seek minutes from a meeting, you should include the open meetings law, if different from the former
- Identifies custodians for whom records are being requested, including e-mail domains for outside organizations
- Specifies a time period for which the records are being requested
- Defines the type of records being requested in this case, "correspondence"
- Requests a fee waiver as a non-profit educational organization
- Requests a legal explanation should the request be denied
- Contact information for who/where the records should be sent

A template for this type of records request letter can be found in the "Toolkit: Templates for Download" section of this guide.

Sample Public Records Request Letter



Arizona House of Representatives Public Records Counsel Justin Riches 1700 West Washington Street Phoenix, AZ 85007-2890 602-926-4856 jriches@azleg.gov

Re: Open Records Request

Dear Public Records Counsel:

Pursuant to the state open records law Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. Secs. 39-121 to 39-122, Equity Forward requests access to and copies for all correspondence (as defined below) between Rep. Nancy Barto and the outside groups and individuals listed below dated from July 1, 2018, until the day this request is fulfilled.

"Correspondence" should include but not be limited to: e-mails, e-mail attachments, text messages, telephone call logs, calendar invitations/entries, meeting notices, meeting agendas, informational material, talking points, any handwritten or electronic notes taken during any responsive communications, summaries of any responsive communications, or other materials reflecting communications sent to, from or carbon copying (CC) all relevant individuals.

Outside Groups/Individuals

Center for Arizona Policy (e-mails ending in @azpolicy.org)

- Cathi Herrod, President
- Chris St. John, Vice President
- Michael Clar, Vice President
- Dave Lambert, Chair
- Carol Lambert, Chair
- Judy Huber, Board of Directors
- Kent Bunger, Board of Directors
- Shelley Bunger, Board of Directors
- Greg Fraley, Board of Directors

- Gina Fraley, Board of Directors
- Peter Gentala, Board of Directors
- Allison Gentala, Board of Directors
- John Rang, Board of Directors
- Sheena Rang, Board of Directors
- Jay Snyder, Board of Directors
- Diana Snyder, Board of Directors

Fee Waiver Request

Equity Forward requests a waiver of fees because disclosure of the requested information is in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of government operations and is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester. The disclosure of the information sought under this request will document and reveal the operations of the government, including how public funds are spent and how officials conduct the public's business.

This request is for non-commercial purposes. As a project of a 501(c)(3) organization, Equity Forward does not have a commercial purpose, and the release of the information requested is not in Equity Forward's financial interest. Equity Forward will use the information gathered through this request to educate the public through reports, press releases or other media. Accordingly, Equity Forward qualifies for a fee waiver.

Conclusion

If my request is denied in whole or part, I ask that you justify all deletions by reference to specific exemptions of the law. Additionally, if any documents are withheld based on the interpretation of any exemption, I request that you provide an index of all denied documents. Please also inform me costs associated with this request will exceed \$200.

If possible, I would prefer to receive this information electronically via e-mail at macarter@ equityfwd.org. If you have questions or need additional information, please feel free to call me at (678) 827-1731.

Please mail any responses to the following address:

Mary Alice Carter Equity Forward 902 Broadway, 7th Floor New York, New York 10010

Thank you for your assistance.

Sincerely,

Mallin Cate

Tracking Public Records

Equity Forward highly recommends maintaining a spreadsheet to track your records. When fulfilling records requests, many agencies will not include your original request as an attachment and instead might reference a date on which your request was sent or a tracking number they have assigned the request. In particular, if you have sent or plan on sending multiple requests to the same custodian, keeping track of information that you can use to identify which record is being referenced/responded to is incredibly important.

A formatted spreadsheet can be found in the "Toolkit: Templates for Download" section of this guide.

For each request, the spreadsheet should track:

- Date the request was sent
- Description of request, including custodians involved
- Any tracking number supplied by the custodian
- Agency/department/entity request was sent to
- State
- Notes tracking correspondence
- Date records were received
- Date records were reviewed
- Key findings from records

The spreadsheet should also link to folders, including:

- Public records requests
- PDFs of e-mail correspondence with public records officers
- Invoices (if applicable)
- Public records received
- Public records reports, once the records have been analyzed



Why, How, and When to Follow Up

Follow up with public records officers based on the time frame in which states' laws require them to initially respond. If the state in question does not have a designated compliance window, follow up within 1-2 weeks. Repeat this process as public records officers update you on search progress (they will often give an estimated time frame in which they can complete your request).

Public records officers will sometimes call you upon the receipt of a public records request that needs to be narrowed. Working with them to narrow the scope of your request will help to obtain the records you need in a timely manner. It would be to your benefit to develop personal relationships with public records officers for the purpose of future requests. Be polite and kind, even in states with administrations that may be hostile to your work — in Equity Forward's experience, most of these public records officers are career officials just trying to do their jobs, which is to help you.

Obstacles and How to Deal with Them

Narrowing Request Scopes

One of the most common reasons why you may be denied or delayed in getting the records you requested is that the scope of your request was too broad. Work with the public records officer to narrow your request by:

- Limiting the time frame of the records you are seeking to a year or less
- Providing e-mail addresses or at least an e-mail domain name for the custodians in your request
- Exclude mass e-mails and newsletters from your search
- Limiting the keywords you may be using in your search

Fees

Fees for public records requests vary widely by state; some have specific pricing regulations, while others do not. Many public records officers will work with you to get you the public records you have requested at little to no cost. Others will send estimated invoices for hundreds of dollars. Importantly, you should be quoted a price for the records and given a chance to tell the public records officer to proceed with your search before they do so. Narrowing requests is one way to bring down the cost of records. We also suspect that some states may be friendlier to requests that originate in-state, so it is worth checking in with Equity Forward and other partner groups to see whether you might work together to obtain records at a more reasonable price (or for free).

Exemptions

Each state's public records laws have different exemptions regarding the types of records that are not subject to public records requests. Common examples of exemptions are personal information or any matters that are currently involved in active litigation. You should therefore review the law at hand (linked below under each state; we have also noted cases in which entire branches or agencies are exempt). If you believe your request has been wrongfully designated as exempt from public records, you can file for a public records violation or seek legal advice.

Violations

In the event that you believe a public body has violated a state's public records laws (for example, perhaps a public records officer is withholding records that you believe are subject to public records law), you can then contact the state attorney general's public records officer (or other designated custodian, such as an ombudsman) who would then investigate the alleged violation.

Litigation

If you find that you are being denied records outright, please seek legal advice and/or reach out to Equity Forward for advice on handling public records litigation.

Reviewing Records Received

Equity Forward recommends compiling a "public records report" with any notable findings from your records. These records can be hundreds or even thousands of pages long; therefore, it is extremely helpful to maintain a shorter report that pulls out the most important information from the records. These reports should include:

- Links to the original request and the date it was sent
- Links to the records received and the date you got them
- Highlights of notable findings
- A more in-depth findings section, including:
 - Screenshots of any particularly notable portions of the request as well as the page number on which it can be found in the original records production
 - Background research on any custodians, legislation or important findings

These records reports are extremely helpful for sharing with partners and reporters, as well as drafting any written products later, such as press releases or campaign materials. Examples of public records that Equity Forward has received, as well as public records reports analyzing them, can be found here.

A template for this type of public records report can be found in the "Toolkit: Templates for Download" section of this guide.

How to Use Findings from Public Records Research

As exhibited in the above "Examples of Equity Forward's State-Level Public Records Research That Worked" section, you should work with reporters to provide them with your public records and analysis if you believe they will benefit the public. You can also use the information you find to develop public campaigns to directly educate the public about restrictions and legislation in your state. You can, of course, directly publish the records — which are public information once they have been sent to you — and your analysis of said records on your website or publication as well. Equity Forward has done that in the case of public records related to state abortion bans, for example.

We also encourage you to work with partner organizations to coordinate responses to public records research. Equity Forward is happy to serve as a resource and partner on this front as well.

Toolkit: Templates for Download

Request Letter Template

A public records request letter template, which you can fill in with the appropriate information, is available for download <u>here</u>.

Tracking Spreadsheet Template

A public records tracking spreadsheet template, which you can fill out and use to track the progress of your public records requests and productions, is available for download **here**.

Report Template for Reviewing Records

A public records report template to aid you in reviewing any records you receive — and organizing your findings — is available for download **here**.

Additional State FOIA Resources

Below are several websites that can provide you with additional information on your public records research.

National Freedom of Information Coalition

Lists each state's FOIA/open records laws

Muck Rock

Tracks average response time for state responses to public records

Digital Media Law Project

Provides information on obtaining public open meetings and records requests from state governments and the federal government

State-Specific Submission Guidelines

This guide outlines each state's public records laws as well as notes and submission guidelines for the state's governor, attorney general, legislature and health department as of April 2020.

A few notes outlining the methodology, organization and sections of the below guide:

State-By-State Guide to Records Laws and Contacts

Each state has different public records laws and processes. Some states provide easily obtainable contact information for public records officers, but most do not. We have therefore compiled the public records laws and contact information for public records officers in numerous public bodies for each state.

Open Meetings vs. Open Records Laws

Most states have two public records laws: 1) an Open Meetings law for requesting information from a meeting run by government officials; and 2) an Open Records law for requesting any written information between government officials/entities. In some cases, these two jurisdictions are covered by one law. Each state-by-state case has been covered by the below guide; please make sure the appropriate law is referenced in your public records request letter based on which type of record you are trying to obtain.

Electronic Submission

Unless otherwise noted (in the cases of portals or mail-only systems), requests can be sent via e-mail. If e-mail addresses are not noted, we have tried to provide phone numbers where electronic submission information can be obtained.

Exempted Entities

In some states, legislative and/or judicial branches of government (or other entities) are exempted from public records laws (while other public entities are not). We have noted the exemptions for legislative and judicial branches below.

Individualized vs. Bundled Requests to Legislators

Many states allow public records requests to be made to the state legislature as a whole or to either the House or the Senate for multiple elected officials, although some states require requests to be sent to individual elected officials' offices. In the latter case, we have noted this information where we have it.

We Focused on Health Departments, but All Agencies Are Subject to Public Records

Given Equity Forward's focus on reproductive health, we have included information on state health departments below. Please note that other state agencies are also subject to public records requests; if you search that agency's website, you should find information on submitting — or at the very least, a public information phone number you can call and ask.

Sources

This guide was compiled using information from (and cross-checked between):

- Equity Forward's experiences filing public records requests
- Conversations and communication directly with public records offices
- Individual state agency/entity websites
- Muck Rock
- National Freedom of Information Coalition

Wherever possible, state-level groups and resources have been included for further reference.

Alabama

Public Records Laws

- Alabama Open Meetings Law (Al. Code §36-25A-1 et seq.)
- Alabama Open Records Act (Al. Code § 36-12-40 et seq.)

Notes

- Alabama can block out-of-state requestors.
- There is no language in the law that specifies how long the state has to respond to a public records request.

Governor

Public Records Liaison Office of the Governor 600 Dexter Avenue, Room N-103 Montgomery, AL 36130 openrecords@governor.alabama.gov

Attorney General

Open Records Officer Office of the Attorney General 501 Washington Ave Montgomery, AL 36104 constituentaffairs@ago.state.al.us

Health Department

Pamela Kendrick Privacy Officer Alabama Department of Public Health P.O. Box 303017 Montgomery, AL 36130 Pamela.kendrick@adph.state.al.us

Legislature

Must send records to each individual state elected official.

House

Alabama House 11 South Union Street Montgomery, AL 36130 (334) 261-0500

Senate

Alabama Senate 11 South Union Street Montgomery, AL 36130 (334) 261-0800

Alaska

Public Records Laws

- Alaska Open Meetings Act (Alaska Statue 44.25.110 et seq.)
- Alaska Public Records Act (Alaska Statue 44.25.110 et seq.)

Notes

- Alaska has one of the most expansive public records laws in the country, and all public records can be sent in any form to any government entity.
- Alaska law requires a response within 10 days.

Governor

Office of the Governor ATTN: Public Records Request P.O. Box 110001 Juneau, AK 99811-0001 Angela.hull@alaska.gov (907) 465-3500

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 1031 West 4th Avenue, Suite 200 Anchorage, AK 99501 <u>attorney.general@alaska.gov</u> (907) 269-5100

Legislature

Juneau Legislative Information Office State Capitol, Terry Miller Building, Suite 111 Juneau, AK 99801 juneau.lio@akleg.gov (907) 465-4648

Health Department

Jillian Gellings Project Analyst/Public Records Requests Alaska Department of Health and Social Services P.O. Box 110601 Juneau, AK 99811-0601 jillian.gellings@alaska.gov (907) 465-1614

Arizona

Public Records Laws

- Arizona Open Meetings Act (A.R.S. §38-431 et seq.)
- Arizona Public Records Law (§39-121 et seq.)

Notes

Arizona law does not require a specific response time.

Governor

Elizabeth Berry Press Secretary Office of the Governor 1700 West Washington Street Phoenix, AZ 85007 eberry@az.gov

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 2005 N Central Ave, Phoenix, AZ 85004 <u>AGInfo@azag.gov</u> (602) 542-5025

Health Department

Public Records Custodian Office of Administrative Counsel Arizona Department of Health Services 150 North 18th Avenue, Room 200 Phoenix, AZ 85007 ACR@AZDHS.gov

Legislature

House

Justin Riches Public Records Counsel Arizona State House 1700 West Washington Street Phoenix, AZ 85007 jriches@azleg.gov (602) 926-5507

Senate

Norm Moore Public Records Attorney Arizona State Senate 1700 West Washington Street Phoenix, AZ 85007 nmoore@azleg.gov (602) 926-5377

Arkansas

Public Records Laws

Arkansas Freedom of Information Act, or FOIA (Ark. Code Ann. §25-19-101 et seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as FOIA requests in Arkansas.
- Arkansas can block out-of-state requestors.
- Arkansas law requires responses within 3 business days.
- The Arkansas attorney general partners with the Arkansas Press Association to publish a FOIA handbook after the General Assembly's regular session has concluded each year. This handbook has valuable information about exemptions, appeals, etc.

Governor

Office of the Governor 500 Woodlane Street, Suite 250 Little Rock, AR 72201 (501) 682-2345

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 323 Center Street Little Rock, AR 72201 oag@arkansasag.gov (501) 682-2007

Department of Health

Reginald Rogers Public Records Attorney Department of Health 4815 West Markham Street, Little Rock AR 72205 reginald.rogers@arkansas.gov (501) 661-2878

Legislature

House

Cecillea Pond-Mayo Chief Information Officer Arkansas State Capitol: House of Representatives 350 Woodlane Street Little Rock, AR 72201 cecillea.pond-mayo@arkansashouse.org (501) 682-7771

Senate

Senate Information Officer Arkansas State Capitol: Senate 350 Woodlane Street Little Rock, AR 72201 (501) 682-5954



California



Public Records Laws

- California Open Meetings Act (Gov't Code §54950-54960.5)
- California Public Records Act, or PRA (Gov't Code §6250-6268)

Notes

- California law requires responses within 10 business days.
- California law applies to its executive branch and agencies.
- Public records requests are referred to as PRA requests in California.

Governor

Office of the Governor 1215 10th Street Sacramento, CA 95814 (916) 445-2841

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General P.O. Box 944255 Sacramento, CA 94244 (916) 445-4069

Legislature

 California law does not subject the California State Legislature to public records requests.

Health Department

Department of Health Care Services Legal Services ATTN: PRA Request PO Box 997413, MS 0012 Sacramento, CA 95899-7413 (916) 445-7205

• DHCS records requests can be made through its online portal.

Colorado

Public Records Laws

The Colorado Sunshine Law encompasses:

- Open Meetings Act (C.R.S. 24-6-401 et seq.)
- Colorado Open Records Act, also known as CORA (C.R.S. 24-72-201 et seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as Sunshine or CORA requests in Colorado.
- Colorado law does not require a specific response time.
- The <u>Colorado Freedom of Information Coalition</u> has gathered a number of state-specific resources for submitting CORA requests.

Governor

Office of the Governor State Capitol Building 200 E. Colfax Ave, Rm. 136 Denver, CO 80203 governorpolis@state.co.us (303) 866-2471

Attorney General

Public Information Officer/ Director of Communications Office of the Attorney General Ralph L. Carr Judicial Building 1300 Broadway, 10 Floor Denver, CO 80203 Cora.request@coag.gov (720) 508-6000

Legislature

House

Attn: Chief Clerk of the House State Capitol Building 200 East Colfax Avenue #307 Denver, CO 80203 House.chiefclerk@state.co.us (303) 866-2904

Senate

Secretary of the Senate State Capitol Building 200 East Colfax Avenue #346 Denver, CO 80203 Senate.secretary@state.co.us (303) 866-4838

Health Department

Kathy Snow CORA Officer Department of Health Care Policy and Financing 1570 Grant Street Denver, CO 80203 Kathy.snow@state.co.us (303) 866-3552

Connecticut



Public Records Laws

Connecticut Freedom of Information Act (§ 1-200 et seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as FOIA requests in Connecticut.
- Connecticut law requires responses within 4 business days.

Governor

Office of the Governor 210 Capitol Avenue Hartford, CT 06106 (860) 566-4840

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 55 Elm Street Hartford, CT 06106 <u>Attorney.general@ct.gov</u> (860) 808-5318

Legislature

House and Senate

Connecticut General Assembly 210 Capitol Avenue Hartford, CT 06106 (860) 240-0100

Health Department

Department of Public Health 410 Capitol Ave Hartford, CT 06106 (806) 509-8000

District of Columbia



Public Records Laws

- District of Columbia Open Meetings Act (D.C. Code § 2-571-580 et seq.)
- District of Columbia Freedom of Information Act, or FOIA (D.C. Code § 2-531, et seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as FOIA requests in Washington, D.C.
- Washington, D.C. law requires responses within 15 business days.
- Public records requests for most D.C. entities can be submitted through the capitol's FOIA portal. Requests can also be submitted to foia.appeals@dc.gov.
- The mayor's office provides a guide to submitting FOIA requests in Washington, D.C.
- The <u>D.C. Open Government Coalition</u> provides numerous resources for filing public records requests in Washington, D.C., including FOIA officer contact information.

Mayor

Grant Tanenbaum FOIA Officer Executive Office of the Mayor 1350 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20004 eom.foia@dc.gov Phone (202) 724-7681

Attorney General

Runako Kumbala FOIA Officer Office of the Attorney General 441 4th Street NW Suite 1100 South Washington, D.C. 20001 Runako.kumbula-allsopp@dc.gov (202) 727-3400

Health Department

Philip Husband FOIA Officer Department of Health 899 North Capitol Street, NE Washington, D.C. 20002 Phillip.husband@dc.gov (202) 442-5955

Delaware

Public Records Laws

Delaware Freedom of Information Act, or FOIA (Del. Code Title 29, Chapter 100)

Notes

- Delaware can block out-of-state requestors.
- Public records requests are referred to as FOIA requests in Delaware.
- Delaware law requires responses within 15 business days.
- Delaware has a state-wide portal and FOIA request form that can be used.
- The <u>Delaware Coalition for Open Government</u> provides numerous resources and assistance for those filing public records requests.

Governor

Nicole M. Mozee Associate Legal Counsel Office of the Governor, John Carney 820 N. French St., 12th Floor Wilmington, DE 19801 gov_foia@delaware.gov (302) 577-3210

Attorney General

Kim Siegel FOIA Coordinator Office of the Attorney General 820 North French Street Wilmington, DE 19801 opengovernment@delaware.gov

Legislature

 Delaware law does not subject the Delaware General Assembly to public records requests.

Health Department

Gabriela Kejner Chief of Staff Department of Health and Social Services 1901 N. Du Pont Highway Main Building New Castle, DE 19720 Gabriela.kejner@delaware.gov (302) 255-4783



Florida



Public Records Laws

- Florida Open Meetings Law (Fla. Stat. sec. 286.011 et seq.)
- Florida Sunshine Law (Fla. Stat. sec. 119.01 et. seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as Sunshine requests in Florida.
- Florida in general has good public records infrastructure.
- The governor's office maintains a list of public records contacts by state agency.

Governor

 Public records requests for the governor's office must be filed through its <u>online portal</u>.

Attorney General

Director, Office of Public Records Office of the Attorney General 107 West Gaines Street, Suite 228 Tallahassee, FL 32399-1050 PublicRecordsRequest@myfloridalegal.com (850) 414-3300

Health Department

Public Records Coordinator 4052 Bald Cypress Way-Bin A02 Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1702 PublicRecordsRequest@flhealth.gov (850) 245-4005

Public records requests for the Health
 Department may be filed through its <u>online portal</u>.

Legislature

House

Florida State House of Representatives 400 S Monroe Street Tallahassee, FL 32399 opengovernment@myfloridahouse.gov (850) 717-5650

 Public records requests for the House of Representatives may be filed through its online portal.

Senate

Florida State Senate 400 S Monroe Street Tallahassee, FL 32399 publicrecordsrequests@flsenate.gov (850) 487-5237

Georgia

Public Records Laws

- Georgia Open Meetings Act (O.C.G.A. §50-14-1 et seq.)
- Georgia Open Records Act (O.C.G.A. §50-18-70 et seq.)

Notes

- Georgia can block out-of-state requestors.
- Georgia law requires an initial response within 3 business days.

Governor

Open Records Officer Office of the Governor 201 State Capitol Atlanta, GA 30334 Open.Records@georgia.gov (404) 651-7760

 Requests to the governor's office can also be submitted via <u>online portal</u> or e-mail; both methods are equally responsive.

Attorney General

Jotonna Tulloch Paralegal Office of Attorney General Solicitor General Unit jtulloch@law.ga.gov (404) 657-7782

 The attorney general's office is extremely responsive to public records requests; staffers personally communicate via phone to clarify requests.

Health Department

Legal Assistant Department of Community Health 2 Peachtree Street, 40th Floor Atlanta, GA 30303 OpenRecordsRequest@dch.ga.gov

Legislature

House

Georgia House of Representatives 18 Capitol Square 205 Coverdell Legislative Office Building Atlanta, GA 30334 (404) 656-3996

Senate

Georgia State Senate 353 State Capitol Atlanta, Georgia 30334 (404) 656-5040

Hawaii



Public Records Laws

- Hawaii Sunshine Law (Haw. Rev. Stat. §92-1 et seq.)
- Bawaii Uniform Information Practices Act, or UIPA (Haw. Rev. Stat. §91-1 et seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as Sunshine and UIPA requests in Hawaii.
- Hawaii law requires responses within 10 business days.
- Hawaii's Office of Information Practices (OIP) administers public records requests. It maintains forms that can be used to request records (and then should be sent to the custodian from which records are being sought). OIP can be contacted at oip@hawaii.gov or (808) 586-1400.

Governor

Office of the Governor 415 South Beretania Street Honolulu, HI 96813 Govoffice.uipa@hawaii.gov (808) 586-0034

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 425 Queen Street Honolulu, HI 96813 (808) 586-1500

Health Department

 The Hawaii Department of Public Health maintains a list of different points of contact for UIPA requests for offices across the agency.

Legislature

House

Office of the House Clerk State Capitol, Room 27 415 South Beretania Street Honolulu, HI 96813 sclerk@capitol.hawaii.gov (808) 586-6400

Senate

Office of the Senate Clerk State Capitol, Room 10 415 South Beretania Street Honolulu, HI 96813 <u>sclerk@capitol.hawaii.gov</u> (808) 586-6720

Idaho



- Idaho Open Meeting Law (Idaho Code §74-201 et seq.)
- Idaho Public Records Act (Idaho Code §74-101 et seq.)

Notes

Idaho law requires responses within 3 business days.

Governor

Office of the Governor P.O. Box 83720 Boise, ID 83720 (208) 334-2400

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 3402 Franklin Road Caldwell, ID 83605 (208) 454-0421

Legislature

House and Senate

Idaho State Legislature P.O. Box 83720 Boise, ID 83720-0054 (208) 334-4751

Health Department

Department of Health and Welfare 3402 Franklin Road Caldwell, ID 83605 (208) 454-0421

Illinois



Public Records Laws

- Illinois Open Meeting Act (<u>5 ILCS 120/1</u>)
- Illinois Freedom of Information Act, or FOIA (5 ILCS 140/1)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as FOIAs in Illinois.
- Illinois law requires responses within 5 business days.
- Illinois.gov maintains a list of FOIA contacts across agencies.
- The <u>Citizen Advocacy Center</u> provides a guide for Illinois FOIA requests.

Governor

Office of the Governor James R. Thompson Center 100 West Randolph Suite 16-100 Chicago, IL 60601 <u>Gov.foia@illinois.gov</u> (312) 814-5154

Attorney General

Sarah Pratt Public Access Counselor Office of the Attorney General 500 S. 2nd Street Springfield, Illinois 62701 publicaccess@atg.state.il.us (877)-299-FOIA

Legislature

House

Assistant Clerk of the House Room 420 State Capitol Springfield, IL 62706 illinoishousefoia@ilga.gov

Senate

Giovanni R. Randazzo FOIA Officer Illinois State Senate 605A State Capitol Building, Springfield, Illinois 62706 FOIArequests@senatedem.ilga.gov

Health Department

Kyong Lee Kiran Mehta Department of Healthcare and Family Services 201 South Grand Ave. E., Floor 003 Springfield IL 62763 kyong.lee@illinois.gov kiran.mehta@illinois.gov (217) 557-4257



Public Records Laws

- Indiana Open Door Law (IN Code §§5-14-1.5-1 et seq.)
- Indiana Access to Public Records Act (IN Code §§5-14-3-1 et seq.)

Notes

- Indiana law requires responses within 7 business days.
- The office of the Indiana Public Access Counselor maintains a number of resources including a brief guide for filing requests, forms that can be used to send them, and a more expansive handbook on the state's public access laws. The PAC can be reached at (317) 234-0906.

Governor

Office of the Governor 200 W. Washington Street Room 206 Indianapolis, IN 46204 (317) 864-0884

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 302 W. Washington St. 5th Floor Indianapolis, IN 46204 (317) 232-6201

Legislature

House

Indiana House of Representatives 200 W. Washington Street Indianapolis, IN 46204-2786 (317) 232-9600

Senate

Indiana State Senate 200 W. Washington Street Indianapolis, IN 46204-2785 (317) 232-9400

Health Department

Public Records Coordinator State Department of Health 2 N. Meridian St. Indianapolis, IN 46204 publicrecords@isdh.in.gov (317) 233-1325



lowa

Public Records Laws

- Iowa Open Meetings Law (Iowa Code §21.1 et seq.)
- Iowa Open Records Law (Iowa Code §22.1 et seq.)

Notes

- Iowa law requires responses within 20 business days.
- The lowa Public Information Board (IPIB) oversees public records requests and provides related resources.
 IPIB can be contacted at IPIB@iowa.gov or (515) 725-1781.

Governor

Office of the Governor 1007 East Grand Avenue Des Moines, IA 50319 (515) 725-3516

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 1305 East Walnut Street Des Moines, IA 50319 (515) 281-5164

Legislature

 Iowa law does not subject the Iowa State Legislature to public records requests.

Health Department

Public Information Officer Department of Human Services 1305 E Walnut St Des Moines, IA 50319 mhighla@dhs.state.ia.us (515) 281-4848

Kansas



Public Records Laws

- Kansas Open Meetings Law, or KOMA (KSA 75-4317 et seq.)
- Kansas Open Records Act, or KORA (KSA 45-215 et. seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as KOMA and KORA requests in Kansas.
- Kansas law requires responses within 3 business days.
- Kansas Sunshine Coalition for Open Government provides resources for sending public records in Kansas, including public programming and agency contact information.

Governor

Office of the Governor 300 Southwest 10th Avenue Topeka, KS 66612 (785) 296-3232

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 120 SW 10th Ave., 2nd Floor Topeka, KS 66612-1597 (785) 296-2215

Legislature

House and Senate

Legislative Administrative Services 300 SW 10th Ave. Ste 551-S Topeka, KS 66612 LegServ@las.ks.gov (785) 296-2391

Health Department

Department of Health and Environment Curtis State Office Building 1000 SW Jackson Topeka, Kansas 66612 (785) 296-1086

 Public records requests to KDHE can be made through its <u>online portal</u>.

Kentucky



Public Records Laws

- Kentucky Open Meetings Act (KRS 61.800 et seq.)
- Kentucky Open Records Act, or KORA (KRS 61.870 et seq.)

Notes

- Kentucky law requires responses within 3 business days.
- Public records requests are referred to as KORA requests in Kentucky.

Governor

Matt Kuhn Open Records Officer Governor Matt Bevin General Counsel's Office <u>matt.kuhn@ky.gov</u> (502) 564-2611

Attorney General

Requests can be sent by mail to:

Office of the Attorney General Attn: Open Records/Open Meetings Decisions 700 Capitol Avenue, Suite 118 Frankfort, KY 40601

Legislature

House and Senate

State Legislature 702 Capitol Avenue #023 Frankfort, KY 40601 (502) 564-8100

Health Department

Public Records Custodian Division of Health Care Office of Inspector General Cabinet for Health and Family Services 275 East Main Street, 5 E-A Frankfort, KY 40621 DHCOpenRecords@ky.gov (502) 564-7963

 Requests can also be submitted through the Division of Health Care - Open Records Request Form <u>online portal</u>.

Louisiana



Public Records Laws

- Louisiana Open Meetings Law (La.R.S. 42:4.1 et seq.)
- Louisiana Public Records Act, or Sunshine Act (La.R.S. 42:4.1 et seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as Sunshine Requests in Louisiana.
- Louisiana law requires responses within 3 business days.

Governor

Office of the Governor P.O. Box 94004 Baton Rouge, LA 70804 GovPublicRecords@la.gov

Attorney General

Requests can be sent by mail to:

Amanda Larkins Public Records Coordinator Office of the Attorney General P.O. Box 94005 Baton Rouge, LA 70804 (877) 297-0995

 Public records requests may be made to the attorney general using this form.

Health Department

Jessica Mott Public Records Officer Department of Health 628 North 4th Street Baton Rouge, LA 70821 Jessica.Mott@LA.gov (225) 342-9268

 Public records requests to LDH can be made through its <u>online portal</u>.

Maine

Public Records Laws

Maine Freedom of Access Act, or FOAA (M.R.S.A. 1:13)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as FOAA requests in South Carolina.
- Maine law requires responses within 5 business days.
- Maine.gov maintains a list of public records contacts by state agency.

Governor

Linda Pistner FOAA Officer Office of the Governor 210 State Street Augusta, ME 04333 linda.pistner@maine.gov

Attorney General

Phyllis Gardiner FOAA Officer Office of the Attorney General 6 State House Station Augusta, ME 04333 phyllis.gardiner@maine.gov (207) 626-8800

Legislature

House

House of Representatives Office of the Clerk of the House 2 State House Station, Augusta, ME 04333 (207) 287-1400

Senate

Maine State Senate 3 State House Station Augusta ME, 04333 (207) 287-1500

Health Department

Kevin Wells Department of Health and Human Services 11 State House Station Augusta, ME 04333 kevin.wells@maine.gov (207) 287-4252



Maryland



Public Records Laws

- Maryland Open Meetings Act (MD Code § 3-301 et seq.)
- Maryland Public Information Act, or PIA (MD Code § 4-101, et seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as PIA requests in Maryland.
- Maryland law requires responses within 30 business days.
- The Maryland attorney general maintains a list of contact information for PIA custodians.

Governor

Christopher J. Mincher Deputy Legal Counsel / Public Information Act Representative Office of the Governor State House 100 State Circle Annapolis, MD 21401 christopher.mincher@maryland.gov (410) 974-2741

Attorney General

Barbara Bond PIA Representative Office of the Attorney General 200 St. Paul Place Baltimore, MD 21202 bbond@aog.state.md.us (410) 576-6405

Legislature

House and Senate

Victoria Gruber Executive Director Department of Legislative Services 90 State Circle Annapolis, MD 21401 <u>Mya.dempsey@mlis.state.md.us</u> (410) 946-5500

Health Department

Carlita Lindsey PIA Coordinator Department of Health 201 W. Preston Street, 5th Floor Baltimore, MD 21201 Mdh.pia@maryland.gov (410) 767-6504

Massachusetts



Public Records Laws

- Massachusetts Open Meetings Law (G.L. c. 30A, §§18-25)
- Massachusetts Open Records Law (G. L. c. 4, § 7(26))

Notes

- Massachusetts law does not subject the office of the governor, the judicial branch, or the state legislature to public records requests. Its public record law only applies to executive agencies.
- Massachusetts law requires responses within 10 business days; but state agencies can request from the supervisor of public records a 20-day extension, and municipalities can request a 30-day extension.
- Public records appeals are handled by the Massachusetts supervisor of public records (not the attorney general, as in most states). Appeals can be sent to pre@sec.state.ma.us.

Governor

 Massachusetts' public records law does not apply to the governor.

Attorney General

 Massachusetts' public records law does not apply to the attorney general.

Legislature

 Massachusetts' public records law does not apply to its legislative branch.

Health Department

Helen Rush-Lloyd Records Access Officer Department of Public Health 250 Washington Street Boston, MA 02108 DPH.RAO@state.ma.us (617) 624-5223



Public Records Laws

- Michigan Open Meetings Act (Mich. Comp. Laws Ann. §15.261 et seq.)
- Michigan Freedom of Information Act (Mich. Comp. Laws Ann. §15.231 et seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as FOIA requests in Michigan.
- Michigan law does not require a specific response time, though custodians are expected to respond quickly.

Governor

Office of the Governor P.O. Box 30013 Lansing, MI 48909 (517) 373-3400

Attorney General

FOIA Coordinator Office of the Attorney General P.O. Box 30754 Lansing, MI 48909 AG-FOIA@mi.gov

Legislature

House and Senate

FOIA Coordinator Michigan Legislative Council 124 West Allegan Boji Tower – 3rd Floor P.O. Box 30036 Lansing, MI 48909 LCA@legislature.mi.gov

Health Department

Ruth O'Connor FOIA Liaison Michigan Department of Health and Human Services Office of Legal Affairs MDHHS-FOIA@michigan.gov (517) 241-0048

Minnesota



Public Records Laws

- Minnesota Open Meetings Law (Minn. Statutes Chapter 13D)
- Minnesota Data Practices Act (Minn. Statutes 13.01 et seq.)

Notes

- Minnesota law does not require a specific response time.
- The Minnesota Coalition on Government Information provides resources for obtaining public records in the state.
- The Minnesota Department of Administration's Information Policy Analysis Division (IPAD) assists with people with records requests. It can be reached at info.ipad@state.mn.us or (651) 296-6733.

Governor

Office of the Governor 20 West 12th Street 116 Veterans Service Building St. Paul, MN 55155 (651) 201-3400

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 445 Minnesota Street St. Paul, MN 55101-2131 (651) 296-3353

Legislature

 Minnesota's public records law does not apply to its legislative branch.

Health Department

Department of Health P.O. Box 64975 St. Paul, MN 55164 (651) 201-4993

Mississippi



Public Records Laws

- Mississippi Open Meetings Act (Miss. Code Ann. 25-4-1 et seq.)
- Mississippi Public Records Act (Miss. Code Ann. 25-61-1 et seq.)

Notes

- Mississippi law requires responses within 7 business days, though agencies can extend their time to respond by an additional 7 days.
- The <u>Mississippi Center for Freedom of Information</u> provides a myriad of resources to those filing public records requests in the state.

Governor

Office of the Governor P.O. Box 139 Jackson, MS 39205 (601) 359-3150

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General P. O. Box 220 Jackson, MS 39205 (601) 359-3680

Legislature

House and Senate

Mississippi State Legislature State Capitol 400 High St, Jackson, MS 39201 (601) 359-3770

Health Department

Department of Health P.O. Box 1700 Jackson, MS 39215 (601) 576-7847

Missouri

Public Records Laws

- Missouri Sunshine Law for Open Meetings (Mo. Code §610.010 et seq.)
- Missouri Sunshine Law (Mo. Code §610.023 et seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as Sunshine Requests in Missouri.
- Missouri requires an initial response within 3 business days.
- As a whole, Missouri is a good state to pursue public records.

Governor

Ryan Conway Special Counsel Office of Governor P.O. Box 720 Jefferson City, MO 65102 ryan.conway@governor.mo.gov O: (573) 751-5293 C: (573) 508-6928

Attorney General

Public Records Custodian Office of the Attorney General Supreme Court Building 207 W. High St. P.O. Box 899 Jefferson City, MO 65102 sunshine@ago.mo.gov (573) 751-5818

Legislature

Public records requests must be sent to each Missouri legislator's office individually. Contact information for representatives and senators can be found here.

Health Department

Shay Patterson Public Records Custodian Department of Health and Senior Services 912 Wildwood P.O. Box 570 Jefferson City, Missouri 65102 Shay.patterson@health.mo.gov

• The DHSS public records officer rarely initially responds to requests but will fulfill them. It helps to follow up with them.



Montana

Public Records Laws

- Montana Open Meetings Law (Montana Code 2-3-201 et seq.)
- Montana Public Records Act (Montana Code 2-6-101 et seq.)

Notes

- Montana law does not require a specific response time.
- The Montana Freedom of Information Hotline provides legal advice and webinars on filing public records requests.

Governor

Office of the Governor P.O. Box 200801 Helena, MT 59620-0801 (406) 444-3111

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 215 North Sanders P.O. Box 201401 Helena, MT 59620-1401 (406) 444-2026

Legislature

House and Senate

Montana State Legislature P.O. Box 201706 Helena, MT 59620-1706 (406) 444-3064

Health Department

Department of Health and Human Services 111 North Sanders Street Room 301 Helena, MT 59601 (406) 444-0936



Nebraska

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Public Records Laws

- Nebraska Open Meetings Act (Nebraska Statutes §84-1408 et seq.)
- Nebraska Public Records Law (Nebraska Statutes §84-712.01 et seq.)

Notes

• Nebraska law requires responses within 3 business days.

Governor

Office of the Governor P.O. Box 94848 Lincoln, NE 68509 (402) 471-2244

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 2115 State Capitol Lincoln, NE 68510 (402) 471-2683

Legislature

House and Senate

Nebraska State Legislature 1445 K Street Lincoln, NE 68508 uio@leg.ne.gov (402) 471-2788

Health Department

Department of Health and Human Services P.O. Box 95026 Lincoln, NE 68509 (402) 471-3121

EQUITY FORWARD SUNSHINE GUIDE

Nevada

Public Records Laws

- Nevada Open Meetings Law (N.R.S. 241 et seq.)
- Nevada Public Records Act (N.R.S. 239 et seq.)

Notes

Nevada law requires responses within 3 business days.

Governor

Office of the Governor 101 North Carson Street Carson City, NV 89701 (775) 684-5670

Attorney General

Public Records Coordinator Office of the Attorney General 555 E. Washington Ave., Suite 3900 Las Vegas, NV 89101 agrecordsreq@ag.nv.gov (702) 486-3420

Health Department

Public Information Officer Attn: Public Record Request NV Department of Health and Human Services Director's Office 4126 Technology Way, Suite 100 Carson City, NV 89706 nvdhhs@dhhs.nv.gov

Legislature

House

Susan Furlong Assembly Chief Clerk Nevada State Assembly 401 South Carson Street Carson City, Nevada 89701 Susan.Furlong@asm.state.nv.us (775) 684-8555

Senate

Claire Clift Secretary of the Senate 401 S. Carson Street, Carson City, NV 89701 Claire.Clift@sen.state.nv.us (775) 684-1400



New Hampshire

Public Records Laws

New Hampshire Right to Know Law (R.S.A. Ch. 91-A)

Notes

• New Hampshire law requires responses within 5 business days.

Governor

Office of the Governor 107 North Main Street Concord, NH 03301 (603) 271-2121

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 33 Capitol Street Concord, NH 03301 (603) 271-3658

Health Department

Department of Health and Human Services Public Information Office 129 Pleasant Street Concord, NH 03301 (603) 271-9389

Legislature

House

New Hampshire State House of Representatives 107 North Main Street Room 317 Concord, NH 03301 (603) 271-2548

Senate

New Hampshire State Senate 107 North Main Street Concord, NH 03301 (603) 271-2111

New Jersey



Public Records Laws

- New Jersey Open Public Meetings Act (N.J.S.A. 10:4-6.)
- New Jersey Open Public Records Act, or OPRA (N.J.S.A. 47:1A-13)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as OPRA requests in New Jersey.
- New Jersey law requires responses within 7 business days.
- The New Jersey governor's office maintains <u>a webpage with links to each department/agency's public</u> records homepage.

Governor

Office of the Governor P.O. Box 001 Trenton, NJ 08625 (609) 292-6000

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General P.O. Box 080 Trenton, NJ 08625 (609) 292-4925

Legislature

 New Jersey law does not subject the New Jersey State Legislature to public records requests.

Health Department

Custodian of Government Records (OPRA) Division of Family Health Services New Jersey Department of Health PO Box 364 Trenton, NJ 08625-0364

 The Department of Health maintains a webpage with links to its online portal for submitting public records requests each of its offices.

New Mexico



Public Records Laws

- New Mexico Open Meetings Act (NMSA (1978) 10-15-1 et seq.)
- New Mexico Inspection of Public Records Act (NMSA (1978) 14-2 et seq.)

Notes

- New Mexico Foundation for Open Government is a wonderful resource for submitting records in New Mexico.
 - NMFOG has a hotline to help make public records requests in the state: (505) 764-3750.
 - NMFOG also maintains a database of records custodians, which New Mexico public records require to be made available online.
- New Mexico law requires custodians to give requestors an estimated time of completion if it will take them longer than 15 days to complete a request.

Governor

Office of the Governor New Mexico State Capitol 490 Old Santa Fe Trail #400 Santa Fe, NM 87501 (505) 476-2200

Attorney General

Patricia Salazar Office of the Attorney General 408 Galisteo Street Villagra Building Santa Fe, NM 87501 psalazar@nmag.gov (505) 476-4863

Legislature

House and Senate

Raul E. Burciaga Legislative Council Services 490 Old Santa Fe Trail Santa Fe, NM 87501 ipra@nmlegis.gov (505) 986-4600

Health Department

Daniel Jacobs Department of Health 1190 S St. Francis Drive n4100 Santa Fe, NM 87505 Daniel.jacobs@state.n-m.us (505) 827-2613

New York



Public Records Laws

- New York Open Meetings Law (New York Open Meetings Law, Article 7 §100 et seq.)
- New York Freedom of Information Law, or FOIL (New York Freedom of Information Law, Article 6 §84-90)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as FOIL requests in New York.
- New York law requires acknowledgement within 5 business days and response no longer than 20 days after.
- New York Committee on Open Government is New York State's designated committee for overseeing FOIL.
 Its website includes resources such as sample FOIL requests.
- New York has a centralized <u>online portal system</u> for public records requests to most agencies/entities.

Governor

Office of the Governor State Street and Washington Ave Albany, NY 12224 (518) 408-2303

 Public records requests to the governor can be made through the <u>state's</u> <u>online portal</u>.

Legislature

New York State Assembly State Street and Washington Avenue Albany, NY 12224 (518) 474-9960

 Public records requests to the New York
 State Assembly can be made through the Assembly's website.

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 99 Washington Avenue #1750 Albany, NY 12210 (800) 771-7755

 Public records requests to the attorney general can be made through the New York OAG's website.

Health Department

Public records requests to the
 Department of Health can be made
 through the state's online portal.

North Carolina



Public Records Laws

- North Carolina Open Meetings Law (North Carolina General Assembly Article 33 § 143-318.9 et seq.)
- North Carolina Public Records Law (North Carolina General Assembly § 132-1 et seq.)

Notes

- North Carolina law does not require a specific response time.
- North Carolina has a poor public records infrastructure.

Governor

Public Records Officer Office of the Governor 20301 Mail Service Center Raleigh, NC 27699 contactgov@nc.gov (919) 814-2000

Attorney General

Public Records Officer Office of the Attorney General 9001 Mail Service Center Raleigh, NC 27699 opengov@ncdoj.gov (919) 716-6400

Legislature

Public records requests must send to each legislator individually. Contact information for legislators can be found on <u>ncleg.gov</u>.

Health Department

Public Records Officer Department of Health and Human Services 1632 Mail Service Center Raleigh, NC 27699 news@dhhs.nc.gov (919) 855-4816

North Dakota

Public Records Laws

- North Dakota Open Meetings Statute (NDCC 44-04-19 et seq.)
- North Dakota Open Records Statute (NDCC 44-04-18 et seq.)

Notes

North Dakota law does not require a specific response time.

Governor

Office of the Governor 600 East Boulevard Avenue Bismarck, ND 58505 (701) 328-2200

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 600 East Boulevard Avenue Dept. 125 Bismarck, ND 58505 (701) 328-2210

Legislature

House and Senate

North Dakota Legislative Council State Capitol 600 East Boulevard Bismarck, ND 58505-0360 Icouncil@nd.gov (701) 328-2916

Health Department

Department of Health 600 East Boulevard Avenue Bismarck, ND 58505 (701) 328-4619



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Ohio

Public Records Laws

- Ohio Open Meetings Law: (Ohio Rev. Code sec. 121.22 et seq.)
- Ohio Open Records Law (Ohio Rev. Code sec. 149.43 et seq.)

Notes

- Ohio law does not require a specific response time, but responses are expected to be promptly made within a few days.
- Ohio does not keep records from a previous administration or previous legislative session. Ohio requests should therefore be as timely as possible to avoid losing the ability to request records.

Governor

Public Records Custodian Office of the Governor 77 South High St, 30th Floor Columbus, OH 43215 contact@governor.ohio.gov

The Governor's office does not have a standing FOIA e-mail. The governor's office also only responds to requests on a first come, first serve basis. This means that requests are very slow to process as your request will likely queue for weeks or months before it begins to be processed.

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 30 East Broad Street Columbus, OH 43215 (614) 466-2872

 Public records requests for the Ohio attorney general can be filed through the OAG's online portal.

Legislature

House

Paul Disantis Deputy Chief Legal Counsel Ohio House Of Representatives 77 S. High Street #12 Columbus, OH 43215 Paul.disantis@ohiohouse.gov

Senate

Donn Parsons Deputy Legal Counsel Ohio State Senate Representatives 1 Capitol Square Columbus, Ohio 43215 Donn.Parsons@OhioSenate.gov

Health Department

Ohio Department of Health Office of Health Assurance and Licensing, Public Information 246 North High Street Columbus, OH 43215 <u>PRI@odh.ohio.gov</u> (614) 466-7217

Oklahoma

Public Records Laws

- Oklahoma Open Meetings Act (Title 25, Oklahoma Statutes §§ 301 et seq.)
- Oklahoma Open Records Act (Title 51 Oklahoma Statutes § 24A.1 et seq.)

Notes

• Oklahoma law does not require a specific response time.

Governor

Office of the Governor 2300 North Lincoln Boulevard Room 212 Oklahoma City, OK 73105 (405) 521-2342

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 313 Northeast 21st Street Oklahoma City, OK 73105 openrecordsrequest@oag.ok.gov (405) 521-3921

 The Oklahoma attorney general's office provides an open records request form which can be used to submit public records requests.

Legislature

House and Senate

Oklahoma State Legislature 112 Oklahoma, Room 112 Oklahoma City, OK 73105 (405) 557-7303

Health Department

Department of Health 1000 Northeast 10th Street Oklahoma City, OK 73117 (405) 271-5600



Oregon



Public Records Laws

- Oregon Public Meetings Law (O.R.S. 192.610 et seq.)
- Oregon Public Records Law (O.R.S. 192.410 et seq.)

Notes

- Oregon law does not require a specific response time.
- <u>Open Oregon</u> provides a number of resources on submitting public records in the state, including a reference guide and legislative updates to Oregon's public records laws.

Governor

Office of the Governor 900 Court Street Northeast 160 State Capitol Salem, OR 97301 (503) 378-4582

 Public records requests to the office of the governor can be made through its <u>online</u> portal.

Attorney General

David Taylor Office of the Attorney General 1162 Court Street NE Salem, OR 97301 PublicRecordsRequests@doj.state.or.us

 In addition to e-mail, public records requests to the attorney general and the Department of Justice can also be made through DOJ's online portal.

Legislature

House and Senate

Oregon State Legislature 900 Court Street Northeast Salem, OR 97301 (503) 986-1848

Health Department

Jeanne Windham Public Records Coordinator Oregon Health Authority 500 Summer Street Northeast, E20 Salem, OR 97301 <u>OHA.PublicRecords@state.or.us</u> (503) 947-5593

 Public records requests to the Oregon Health Authority can be made through its online portal.

Pennsylvania



Public Records Laws

- Pennsylvania Sunshine Act (65 Pennsylvania Statute C.S. §§ 701 et seq.)
- Pennsylvania Right to Know Law (65 Pennsylvania Statute § 67.101 et seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as Sunshine requests and Right to Know requests in Pennsylvania.
- Pennsylvania law requires responses within 5 business days.
- The Pennsylvania Freedom of Information Coalition provides a myriad of resources for submitting public records requests in the state.

Governor

Office of the Governor 200 South Broad Street 11th Floor Philadelphia, PA 19102 (215) 560-2640

Attorney General

Right-to-Know Officer Office of the Attorney General 16th Floor, Strawberry Square Harrisburg, PA 17101 rtkl@attorneygeneral.gov (717) 783-1111

 In addition to e-mail, public records requests to the office of the attorney general can be made through its online portal.

Legislature

House

Brooke I. Wheeler, Esq. House Counsel & Right-to-Know Administrator Pennsylvania State House of Representatives 133 Main Capitol Building Harrisburg, PA 17120 righttoknow@pabmc.net (717) 787-7431

 Public records requests to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives can be made through its <u>online portal</u>.

Health Department

Lisa Keefer Agency Open Records Officer Department of Health Health & Welfare Building, Rm. 825 625 Forster Street Harrisburg, PA 17120 PADOHRTK@pa.gov (717) 705-6042

Senate

Donetta D'Innocenzo Open Records Officer Pennsylvania State Senate North Office Building, Room 104 Harrisburg PA 17120 RTKofficer@occ.pasen.gov (717) 787-7163

 Public records requests to the Pennsylvania Senate can be made through its online portal.

Rhode Island

Public Records Laws

- Rhode Island Open Meetings Act (R.I. Gen. Laws §§42-46-1)
- Rhode Island Access to Public Records Act, or APRA (R.I. Gen. Laws §§38-2-1)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as APRA requests in Rhode Island.
- Rhode Island law does not require a specific response time.

Governor

Office of the Governor 82 Smith Street, Room 109 Providence, RI 02903 (401) 222-2080

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 150 South Main Street Providence, RI 02903 aprarequest@riag.ri.gov (401) 274-4400

Health Department

Pamela Lopes 3 Capitol Hill, Room 404 Providence, RI 02908 Pamela.Lopes@health.ri.gov (401) 222-1036

Legislature

House and Senate

JCLS Executive Director Rhode Island General Assembly Joint Committee on Legislative Services 82 Smith Street, Room 3 Providence, RI 02903 publicinfo@rilegislature.gov (401) 222-6533

 The Rhode Island General Assembly provides this <u>form</u> with which public records requests can be made.

South Carolina

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Public Records Laws

- South Carolina Open Meetings Law (S.C. Code Ann. §30-4-60 et seq.)
- South Carolina Freedom of Information Act (S.C. Code Ann. §30-4-10 to 30-4-55)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as FOIA requests in South Carolina.
- South Carolina law requires responses within 15 business days.

Governor

Office of the Governor Attn: FOIA 1100 Gervais Street Columbia, SC 29201 FOIA@governor.sc.gov

Attorney General

FOIA Officer Office of the Attorney General P.O. Box 11549 Columbia, SC 29211 FOIA@scag.gov

Legislature

House and Senate

 Public records requests must be filed with individual legislators. Contact information for legislators can be found at scstatehouse.gov.

Health Department

Department of Health and Environmental Control 2600 Bull Street Columbia, SC 29201 foi@dhec.sc.gov (803) 898-3432

 Public records requests must be filled out using SCDHEC's form.

South Dakota

Public Records Laws

- South Dakota Open Meetings Law (SDCL Chapter 1-25)
- South Dakota Sunshine Law (SDCL Chapter 1-27)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as Sunshine requests in South Dakota.
- South Dakota law requires responses within 10 business days.

Governor

Office of the Governor 500 East Capitol Avenue Pierre, SD 57501 (605) 773-3212

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 1302 E Hwy 14, Suite 1 Pierre, SD 57501 (605) 773-3215

Legislature

House and Senate

Legislative Research Council South Dakota State Legislature 500 East Capitol Avenue Capitol Building, 3rd Floor Pierre, SD 57501 LRC@sdlegislature.gov (605) 773-3251

Health Department

Department of Health 207 East Missouri Avenue, Suite 1A Pierre, SD 57501 (605) 773-4961



Tennessee

Public Records Laws

- Tennessee Open Meetings Law (Tenn. Code Ann. 8-44-101 et seq.)
- Tennessee Open Records Act (Tenn. Code Ann. 10-7-503 et seq.)

Notes

- Tennessee can block out-of-state requestors.
- Tennessee law requires responses within 7 business days.
- The <u>Tennessee Coalition for Open Government</u> provides numerous resources to those filing public records requests in the state, including a <u>guide to the state's laws</u>.

Governor

Office of the Governor 600 Charlotte Ave Nashville, TN 37243 (615) 741-3763

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General P.O. Box 20207 Nashville, TN 37202 (615) 741-3491

Health Department

Department of Health 710 James Robertson Parkway Nashville, TN 37219 (615) 253-8746

Legislature

House

Tammy Clerk Chief Clerk of the House Tennessee State House of Representatives State Capitol, 2nd Floor Nashville, TN 37243 tammy.letzler@capitol.tn.gov (615) 741-3569

Senate

Russell Humphrey Chief Clerk of the Senate Tennessee State House of Representatives State Capitol, 2nd Floor Nashville, TN 37243 russell.humphrey@capitol.tn.gov (615) 741-2730



Texas

Public Records Laws

- Texas Open Meetings Act (Texas Government Code Chapter 551)
- Texas Public Information Act (Texas Government Code 552)

Notes

- Texas law requires responses within 10 business days.
- Texas in general has responsive records officers but are often slow to release documents.
- The <u>Freedom of Information Foundation of Texas</u> maintains a number of resources for those submitting public records requests. It also runs a FOI hotline at (800) 580-6651.

Governor

Office of the Governor Public Information Request General Counsel Division P.O. Box 12428 Austin, TX 78711 publicrecords@gov.texas.gov

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General P.O. Box 12548 Austin, TX 78711

 Public records requests to the office of the attorney general can be made through its online portal.

Health Department

Open Records Coordinator Texas Department of Health and Human Services P.O. Box 149347 Austin, Texas 78714 openrecords@dshs.texas.gov

Legislature

House

 To submit public records requests to the Texas State House, representatives must be contacted directly. This information can be found on house.texas.gov.

Senate

Patsy Spaw Secretary of the Senate Texas State Senate P.O. Box 12068 Austin, TX 78711 patsy.spaw@senate.state.tx.gov

Utah



Public Records Laws

- Utah Open and Public Meetings Act (Utah Code Title 52, Chapter 4)
- Utah Government Records Access and Management Act, or GRAMA (Utah code Title 63G, Chapter 2)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as GRAMA requests in Utah.
- Utah law requires responses within 10 days.
- Utah has one of the best public records systems of any state level.
- Most records requests can be made through the state's website portal.

Governor

Mr. Ash McMurray Deputy General Counsel 350 North State Street, Suite 200 PO Box 142220 Salt Lake City, Utah 84114-2220 amcmurray@utah.gov (801) 538-1046

 Public records requests to the governor's office cannot be filed through the state portal. Instead, e-mail them to the governor's deputy general counsel.

Attorney General

GRAMA Coordinator Office of the Attorney General PO Box 140860 Salt Lake City, Utah 84114-0860 ago_grama_coordinator@agutah.gov

 The office of the attorney general provides a form which can be used to submit public records requests.

Health Department

Tom Hudachko Director of Communications Department of Health 288 N 1460 W Salt Lake City, UT 84116 thudachko@utah.gov

 Public records requests to the Department of Health can be filed by e-mail; they can also be filed through the state's <u>online portal</u>.

Legislature

House

Utah State House of Representatives 350 North State, Suite 350 P.O. Box 145030 Salt Lake City, Utah 84114 (801) 538-1408

Senate

Utah State Senate 350 North State, Suite 320 PO Box 145115 Salt Lake City, Utah 84114 (801) 538-1408

 The Utah State Legislature provides a <u>form</u> which can be used to submit public records requests with both the House and the Senate.

Vermont

Public Records Laws

- Vermont Open Meetings Law (Vermont Statute Title 1, Chapter 5.310)
- Vermont Public Records Law (Vermont Statute Title 1, Chapter 5.315)

Notes

• Vermont law requires responses within 3 business days.

Governor

Karen Pallas, Records Officer Office of the Governor 109 State Street Montpelier, VT 05633 Karen.Pallas@vermont.gov (802) 828-3333

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 109 State Street Montpelier, VT 05609-1001 ago.info@vermont.gov (802) 828-3171

 In addition to e-mail, public records requests to the office of the attorney general can be made through its online portal.

Legislature

House and Senate

Vermont General Assembly State House 115 State Street Montpelier, VT 05633-5301 (802) 828-2228

Health Department

Department of Health and Human Services 208 Hurricane Lane Williston, VT 05495 VDHPublicRecordsRequests@vermont.gov (802) 585-5125



Public Records Laws

Virginia Freedom of Information Act, or FOIA (Virginia Freedom of Information Act: §§ 2.2-3700 - 2.2-3714)

Notes

- Virginia law requires responses within 5 business days.
- Virginia can block out-of-state requestors.

Governor

Office of the Governor P.O. Box 1475 Richmond, VA 23218 (804) 786-2211

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 900 East Main Street Richmond, VA 23219 (804) 786-2071

Legislature

Virginia law does not subject the Virginia House of Delegates to public records requests.

Health Department

Department of Health 109 Governor Street Richmond, VA 23219 (804) 864-7006

Washington



Public Records Laws

- Washington Open Public Meetings Act (Chapter 42.30 RCW)
- Washington Public Records Act (Chapter 42.56 RCW)

Notes

- Washington law requires responses within 5 business days.
- The Washington Coalition for Open Government provides resources including a public records help line, which can be reached at (206) 782-0393.

Governor

Office of the Governor P.O. BOX 40002 Olympia, WA 98504 (360) 902-4118

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General Public Records Unit P.O. Box 40100 Olympia, WA 98504 publicrecords@atg.wa.gov (360) 586-3568

 The office of the attorney general provides a <u>form</u> which can be used to submit public records requests.

Legislature

House and Senate

Washington State Legislature P.O. Box 40500 Olympia, WA 98504-0600 (360) 786-7573

Health Department

Public Records Officer Department of Health Secretary of Health and Center for Public Affairs P.O. Box 47865 Tumwater, WA 98504 prd@doh.wa.gov (360) 236-4220

West Virginia



Public Records Laws

- West Virginia Open Governmental Proceedings Act (W.Va. Code §6-9A-1 et seq.)
- West Virginia Freedom of Information Act, or FOIA (W.Va. Code §29B-1-1 et seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as FOIA requests in West Virginia.
- West Virginia law requires responses within 5 business days.

Governor

Office of the Governor 1900 Kanawha Boulevard East Charleston, WV 25305 (304) 558-2000

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General Bldg. 1, Room E-26 Charleston, WV 25305 (304) 558-2021

Health Department

Department of Health and Human Resources One Davis Square, Suite 100 East Charleston, WV 25301 DHHRSecretary@wv.gov (304) 558-0684

Legislature

House

Steve Harrison House Clerk Room 212, Bldg. 1 State Capitol Complex Charleston, WV 25305 House.clerk@wvhouse.gov (304) 340-3200

Senate

Clark Lee Cassis Senate Clerk Room 211M, Bldg. 1 State Capitol Complex Charleston, WV 25305 Senate.clerk@wvsenate.gov (304) 357-7800

Wisconsin



Public Records Laws

- Wisconsin Open Meetings Law (Wisconsin Statute 19.81 et seq.)
- Wisconsin Open Records Law (Wisconsin Statute 19.21 et seq.)

Notes

- Wisconsin law does not require a specific response time.
- The <u>Wisconsin Freedom of Information Council</u> provides a myriad of resources for submitting public records in the state.

Governor

Office of the Governor 115 E Capitol Madison, WI 53702 (608) 266-1212

Attorney General

Paul M. Ferguson Office of Open Government Wisconsin Department of Justice P.O. Box 7857 Madison, WI 53707 dojcommunications@doj.state.wi.us (608) 266-1221

Health Department

Department of Health Services 1 West Wilson Street Madison, WI 53703 (608) 266-8502

Legislature

House

Wisconsin State Assembly Office of the Assembly Chief Clerk 17 West Main Street, Room 401 Madison, Wisconsin 53703 (608) 266-1501

Senate

Wisconsin State Senate Office of the Senate Chief Clerk P.O. Box 7882 Madison, WI 53707 (608) 266-2517

Wyoming

Public Records Laws

- Wyoming Public Meetings Law (Wyo. Stat. § 16-4-401 et seq.)
- Wyoming Sunshine Law (Wyo. Stat. § 16-4-201 et seq.)

Notes

- Public records requests are referred to as Sunshine requests in Wyoming.
- Wyoming law does not require a specific response time.
- Wyoming public records are overseen by the public records ombudsman, who can be contacted at pr.ombudsman@wyo.gov or reached by this online form.

Governor

Office of the Governor 200 West 24th Street Cheyenne, WY 82002 (307) 777-7434

Attorney General

Office of the Attorney General 200 West 24th Street Cheyenne, WY 82001 (307) 777-7841

Legislature

House and Senate

Wyoming State Legislature Wyoming Legislative Service Office 200 West 24th Street Cheyenne, WY 82002 Iso@wyoleg.gov (307) 777-7881

Health Department

Department of Health Office of Privacy, Security, and Contracts (OPSC) 2300 Capitol Avenue Cheyenne, WY 82001 wdh-recordrequests@wyo.gov (307) 777-2990

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